

1 CLAIMS

2 What is claimed is:

3 1. A membrane for use in a testing cell to isolate a
4 specimen, said membrane comprising a flexible film having a
5 thickness, said membrane adapted to envelope a specimen,
6 instrumentation embedded in said thickness for measuring a
7 physical property of a specimen.

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9 2. A membrane of claim 1 wherein said physical property
10 being one of the group consisting of stresses, strains,
11 deformation, temperature, soil suction or moisture content.

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13 3. A membrane of claim 1 wherein said membrane has a
14 longitudinal axis and a radial axis, said instrumentation
15 oriented in said membrane to measure said physical property in
16 the longitudinal direction.

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18 4. A membrane of claim 1 wherein said membrane is
19 tubular, said instrumentation oriented in said membrane to
20 measure said physical property in the circumferential
21 direction.

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23 5. A membrane of claim 4 wherein said membrane has a
24 longitudinal axis and a radial axis, said instrumentation

1 oriented in said membrane to measure said property in the
2 longitudinal direction.

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4 6. A membrane of claim 1 wherein said instrumentation is
5 oriented in multiple directions in said membrane to measure
6 said physical property and calculate Poisson's ratio.

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8 7. A membrane for use in a testing cell to isolate a
9 specimen, said membrane comprising a flexible film having a
10 thickness, said membrane adapted to envelope a specimen,
11 instrumentation embedded in said thickness for measuring
12 strains causing deformation of a specimen.

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14 8. A membrane of claim 7 wherein said membrane has a
15 longitudinal axis and a radial axis, said instrumentation
16 oriented in said membrane to measure strains in the
17 longitudinal direction.

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19 9. A membrane of claim 7 wherein said membrane is
20 tubular, said instrumentation oriented in said membrane to
21 measure circumferential properties in response to stresses.

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23 10. A membrane of claim 9 wherein said membrane has a
24 longitudinal axis and a radial axis, said instrumentation

1 oriented in said membrane to measure strains in the
2 longitudinal direction.

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4 11. A membrane of claim 7 wherein said instrumentation is
5 oriented in multiple directions in said membrane to measure
6 specific deformation properties to arrive at Poisson's ratio.

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8 12. A membrane of claim 7 wherein said instrumentation
9 includes an instrument for measuring temperature in the
10 specimen.

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12 13. A membrane of claim 7 wherein said instrumentation
13 includes an instrument for measuring moisture content of the
14 specimen.

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16 14. The membrane of claim 7 wherein said instrumentation
17 includes an instrument for measuring soil potential.

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19 15. A method of manufacturing a flexible membrane with
20 cavities to receive instrumentation comprising the steps of
21 providing a mold having an inside wall, an outside wall, and an
22 end wall between said inside wall and said outside wall,
23 forming openings in said outside wall, attaching mold plates to
24 said outside wall, said mold plates extending toward said

1 inside wall, attaching flats to said mold plates, said flats
2 including mold cavity components disposed within said mold
3 plates, said flats closing said openings, adding a membrane
4 material to said mold between said inside wall and said outside
5 wall, curing said membrane material, removing said flats, said
6 mold cavity components and said mold plates.

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8 16. A method of claim 15 wherein said mold is circular.

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10 17. A method of claim 15 wherein said mold is rotated to
11 dispose said membrane material uniformly about said inside wall
12 and within said mold plates.

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